

Wild-Type

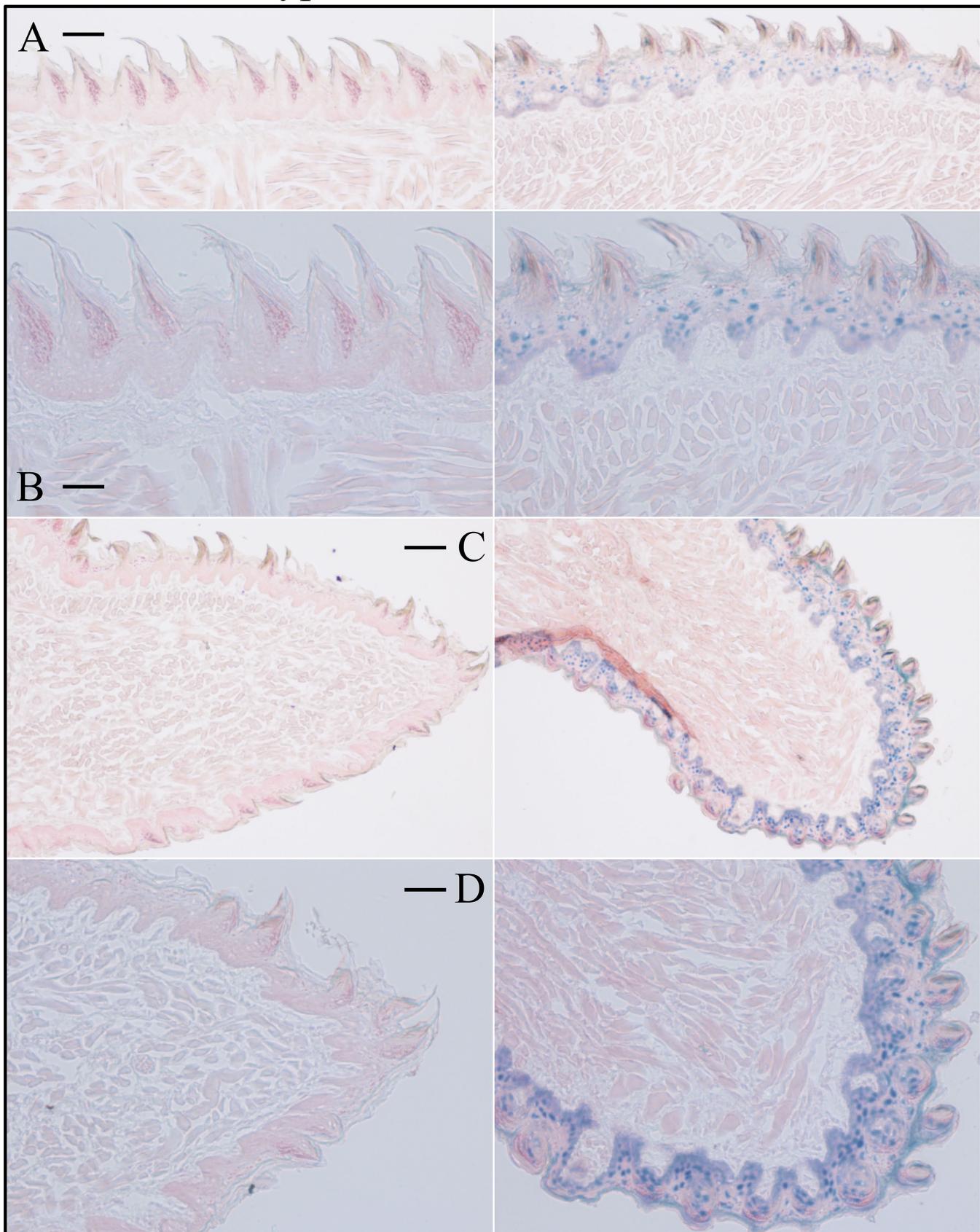
Fam83h⁺⁻

Fig. S20. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Tongue at 7-Weeks. The tongue dorsal epithelium stained positive. **A:** Scale bar 100 μ m. **B:** Scale bar 50 μ m. **C:** Scale bar 100 μ m. **D:** Scale bar 50 μ m.

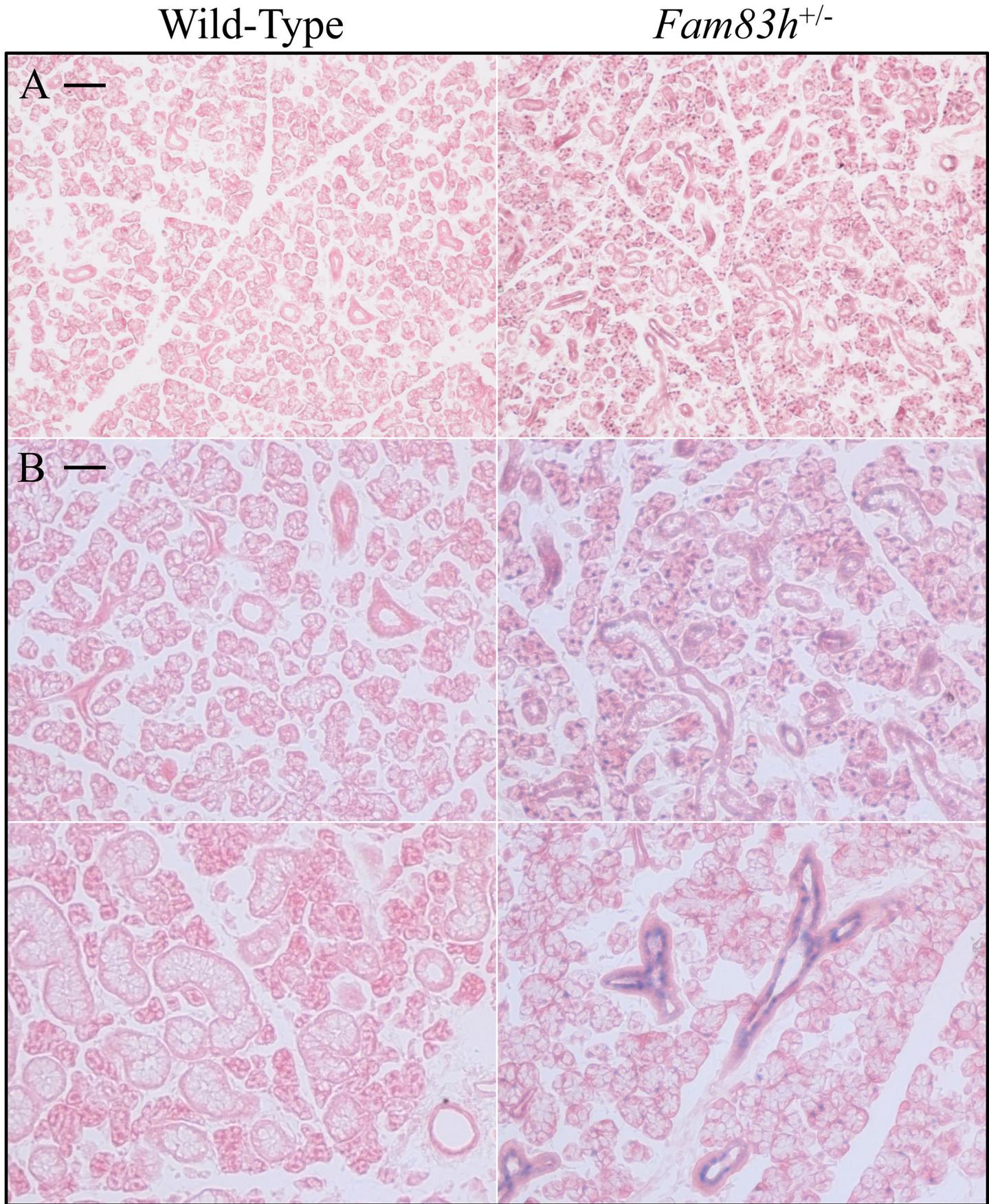


Fig. S21. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Submandibular Salivary Gland at 7-Weeks. The salivary gland duct epithelium reported positive. **A:** Scale bar 100 μm . **B:** Scale bar 50 μm .

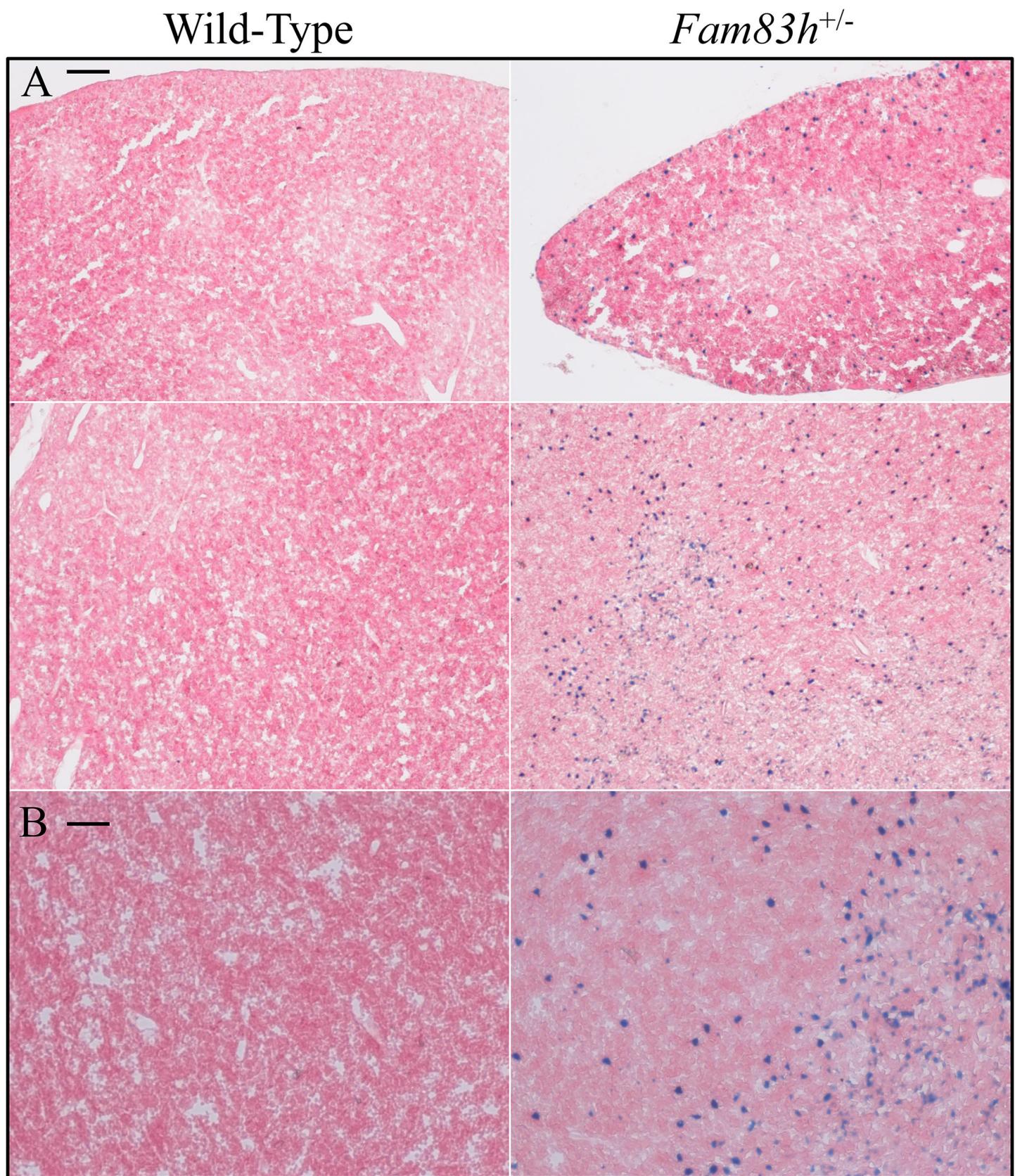


Fig. S22. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Thymus at 7-Weeks. Selected cells in the thymus reported positive. **A:** Scale bar 100 μ m. **B:** Scale bar 50 μ m.

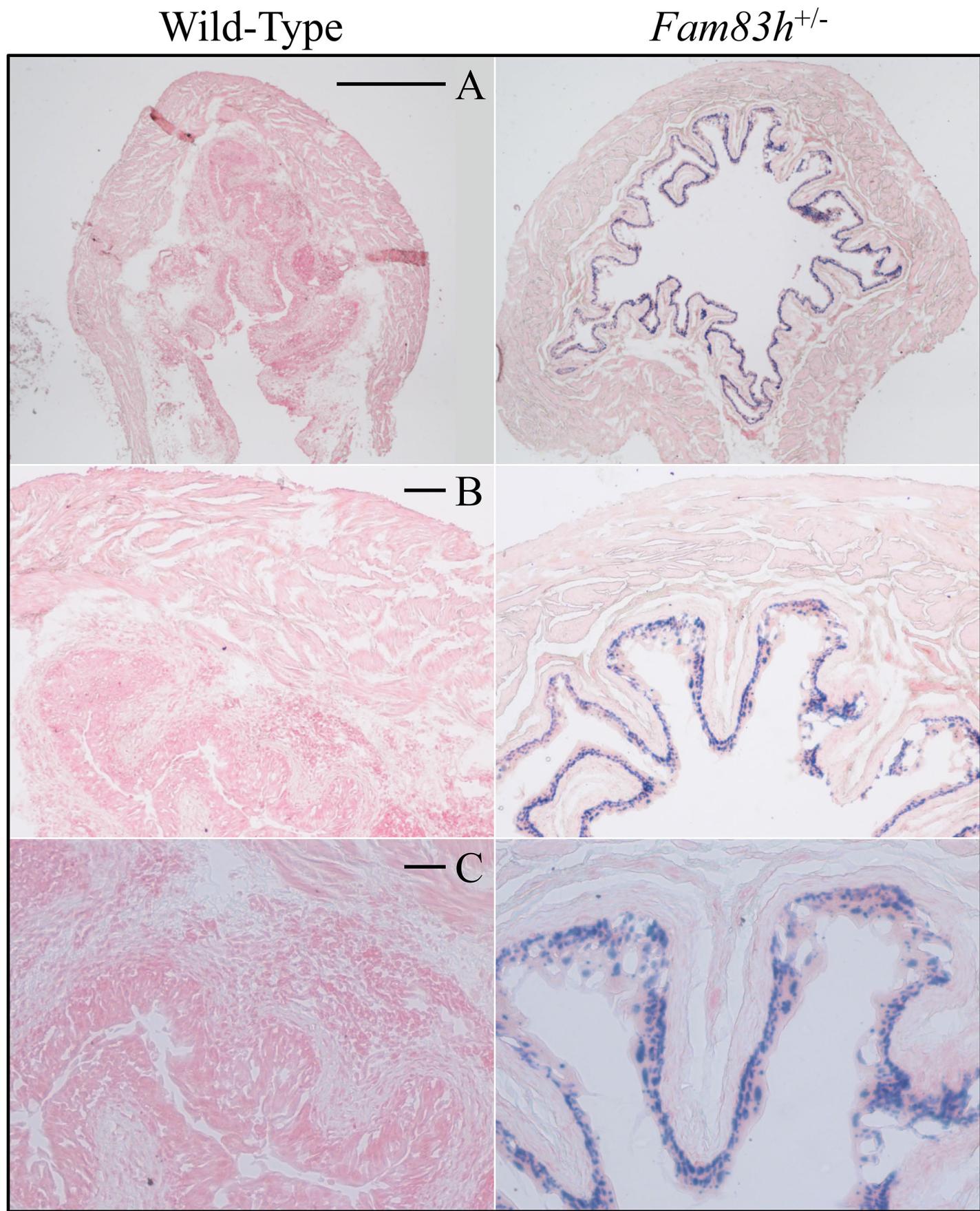


Fig. S23. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Urinary Bladder at 7-Weeks. The urinary epithelium reported positive. **A:** Scale bar 500 μm . **B:** Scale bar 100 μm . **C:** Scale bar 50 μm .

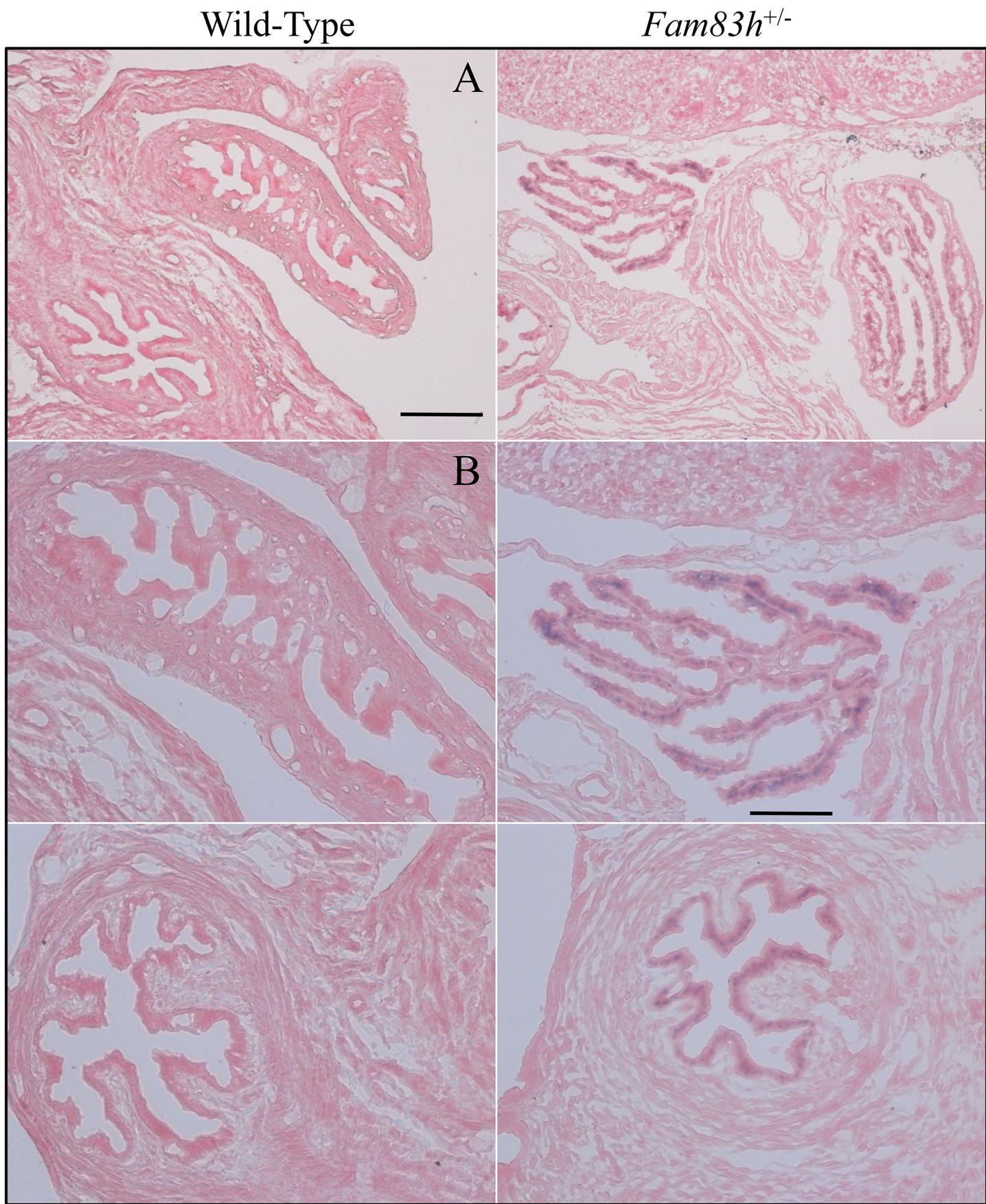


Fig. S24. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Oviduct at 7-Weeks. Columnary epithelium reported positive. **A:** Scale bar 200 μm . **B:** Scale bar 100 μm .

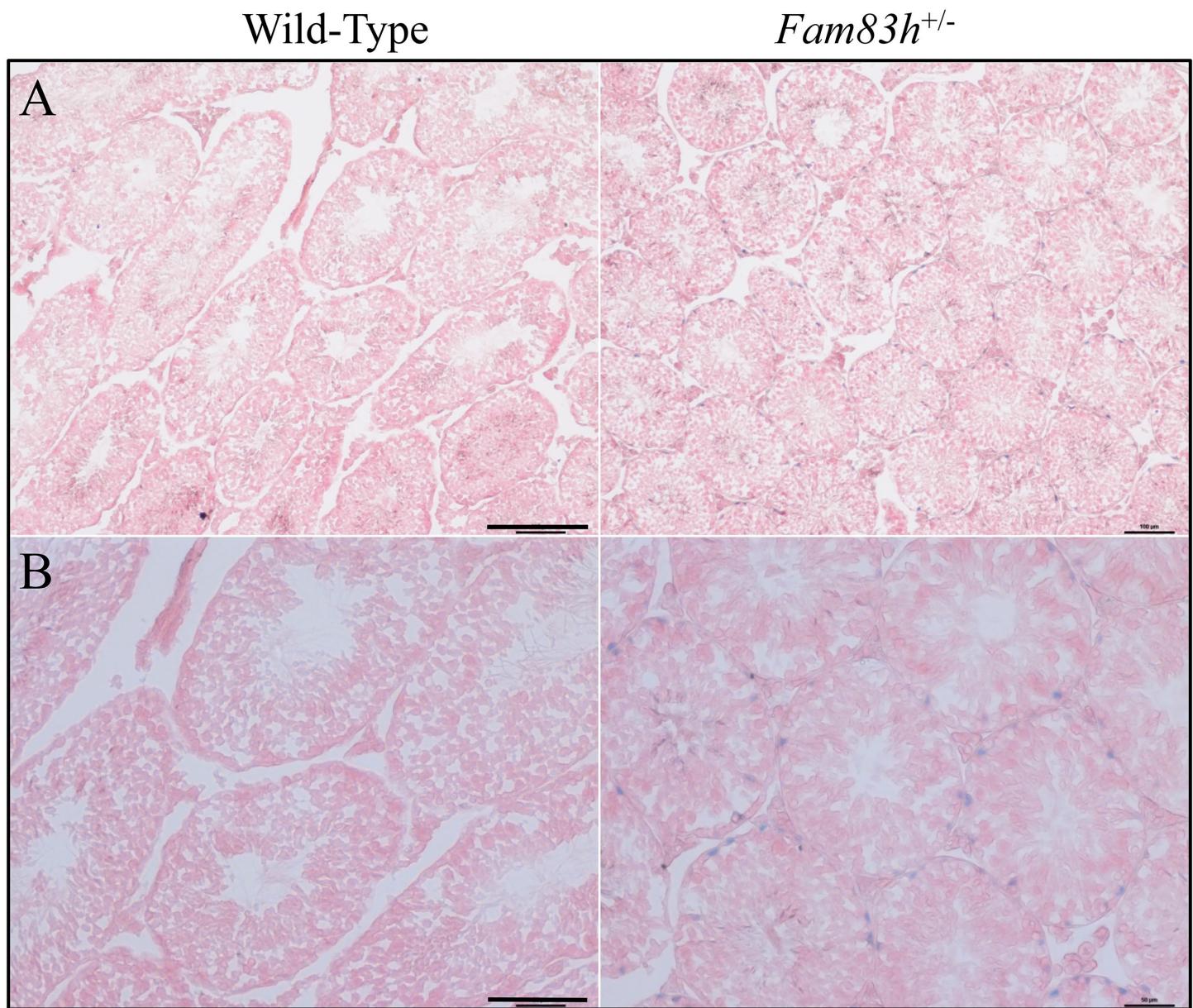


Fig. S25. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Testis at 7-Weeks. Sertoli cells reported weakly positive. **A:** Scale bar 200 μm . **B:** Scale bar 100 μm .

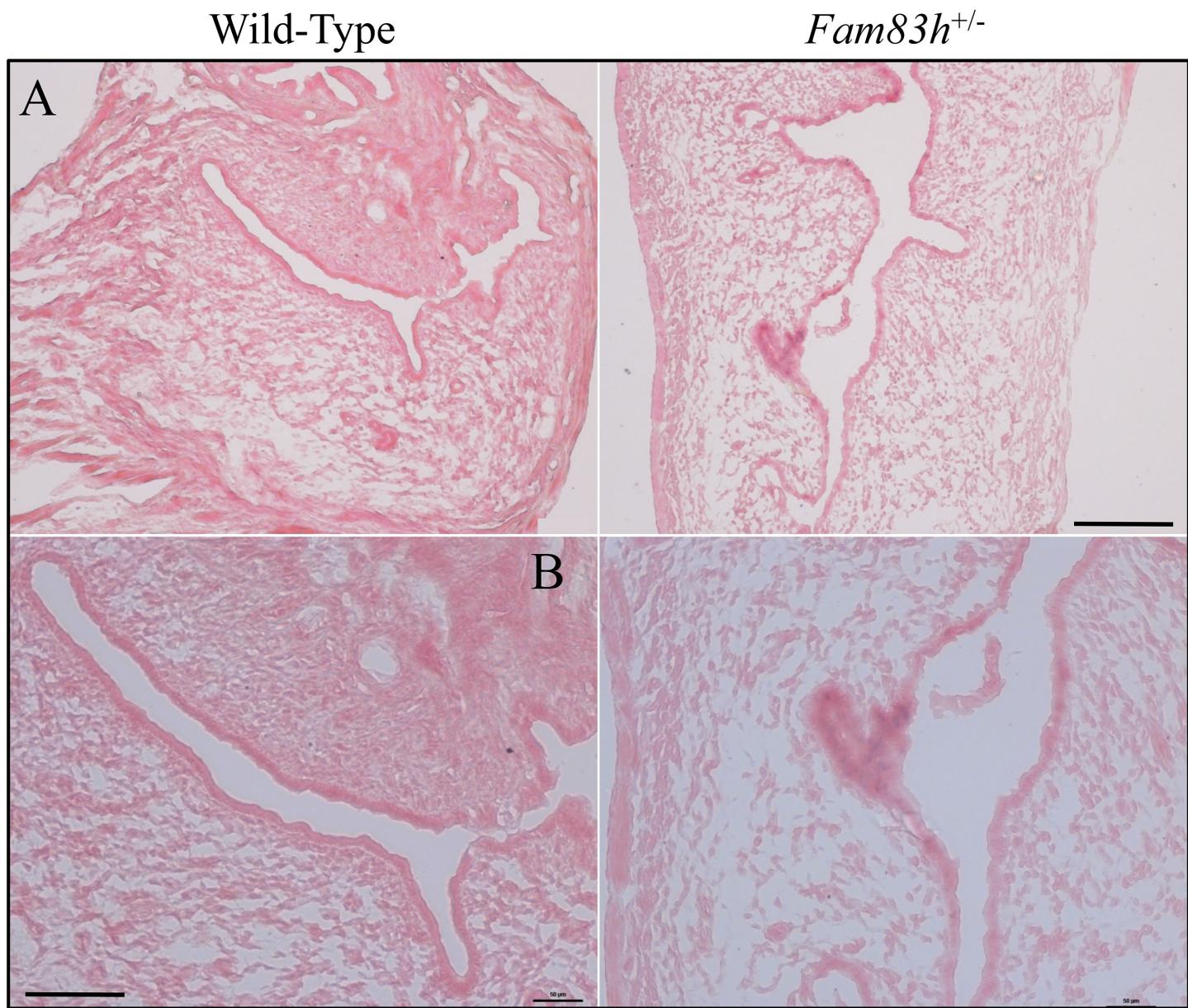


Fig. S26. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Uterus at 7-Weeks. Trace expression was reported in columnar epithelium. **A:** Scale bar 200 μm . **B:** Scale bar 100 μm .

Wild-Type

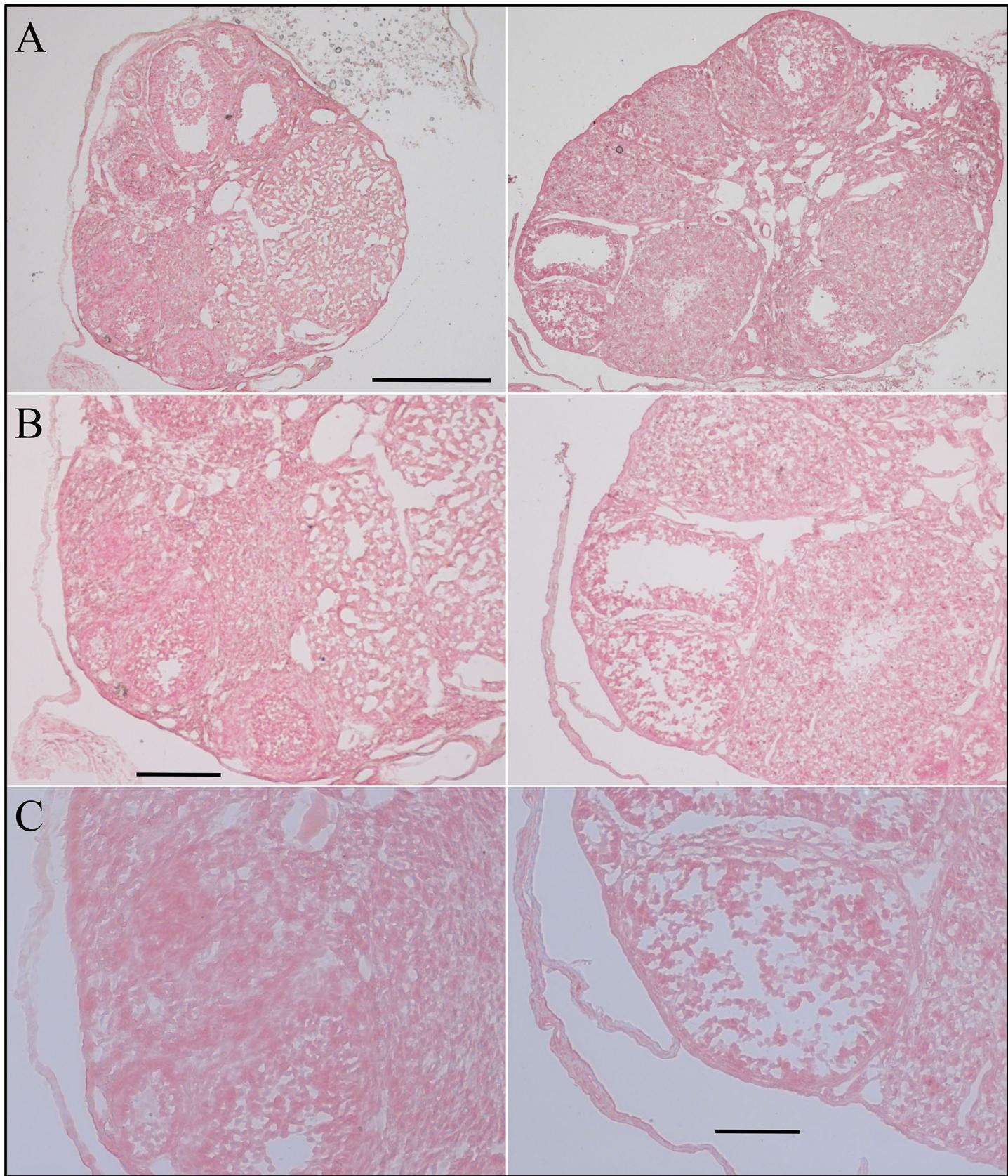
Fam83h^{+/-}

Fig. S27. LacZ Histochemistry of Ovary at 7-Weeks. No staining. **A:** Scale bar 500 μm . **B:** Scale bar 200 μm . **C:** Scale bar 100 μm .

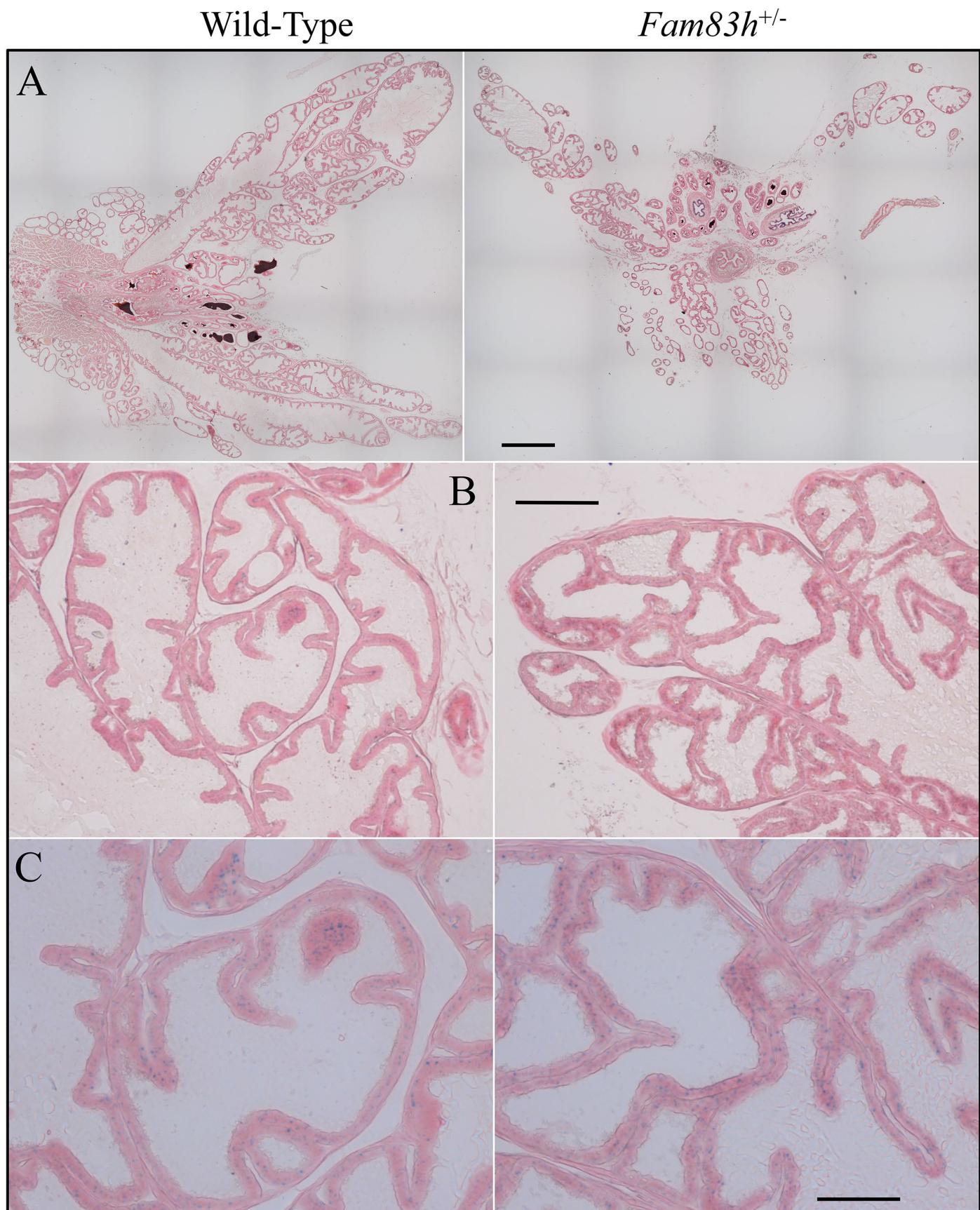


Fig. S28. *LacZ* Histochemistry of Prostate at 7-Weeks (Part 1). The dorsal prostate cuboidal epithelium cells reported weakly positive in both the wild-type and *Fam83h* mice. **A:** Scale bar 1 mm. **B:** Scale bar 200 μ m. **C:** Scale bar 100 μ m.

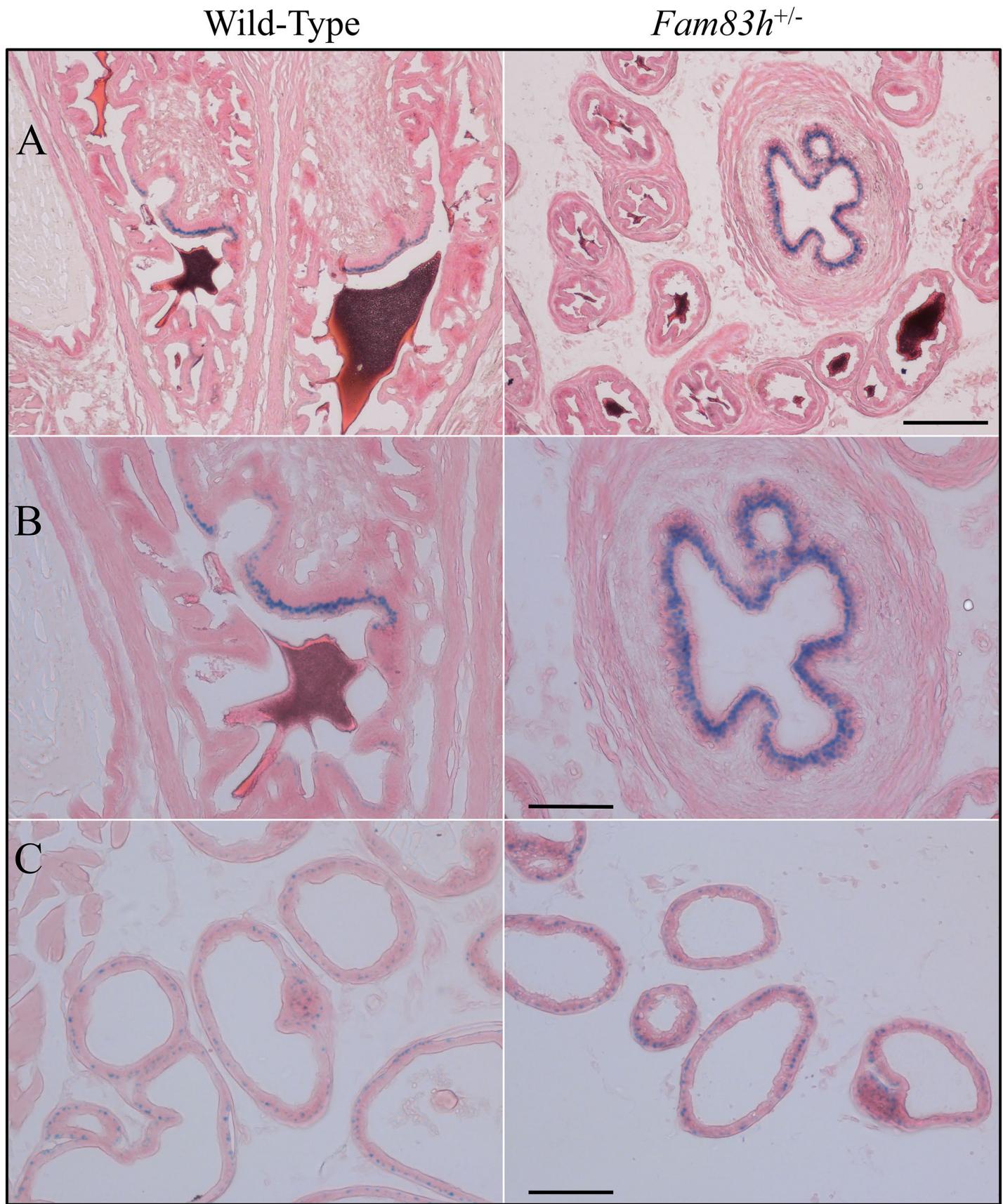


Fig. S29. *LacZ* Histochemistry of 7 Week Prostate (Part 2). The dorsal prostate cuboidal epithelium reported positive in both the wild-type and *Fam83h* mice.
A: Scale bar 200 μm . **B:** Scale bar 100 μm . **C:** Scale bar 100 μm .

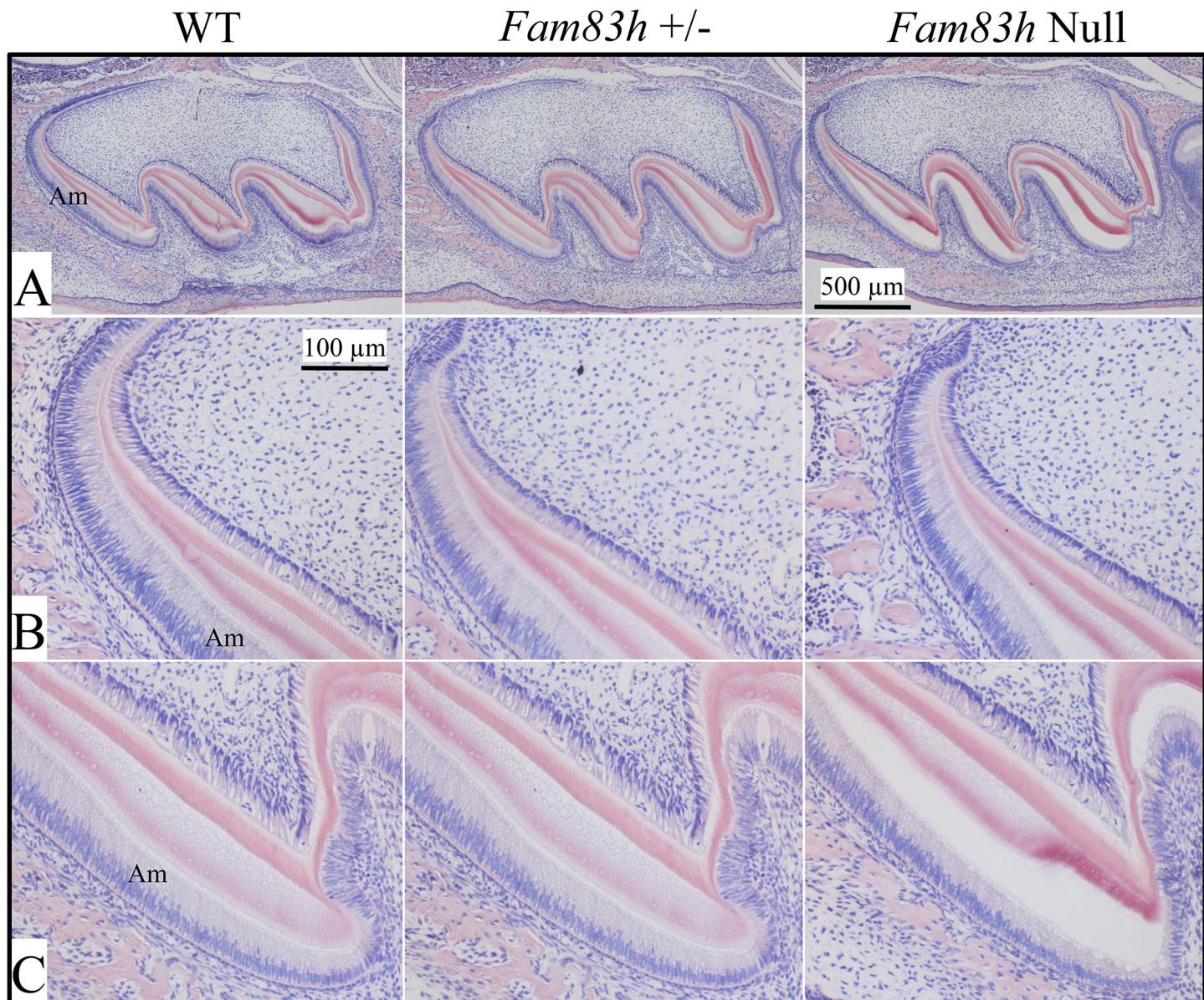


Fig. S30. Histology of Mouse Maxillary First Molars at PN5. Ameloblasts (Am) are in the secretory stage of amelogenesis. **A:** Low Magnification views. **B:** Higher magnification of youngest ameloblasts near the cervical loop. **C:** Higher magnification of the older ameloblasts on the cusp slopes and tip. No differences were observed among the ameloblasts from the 3 different genotypes.

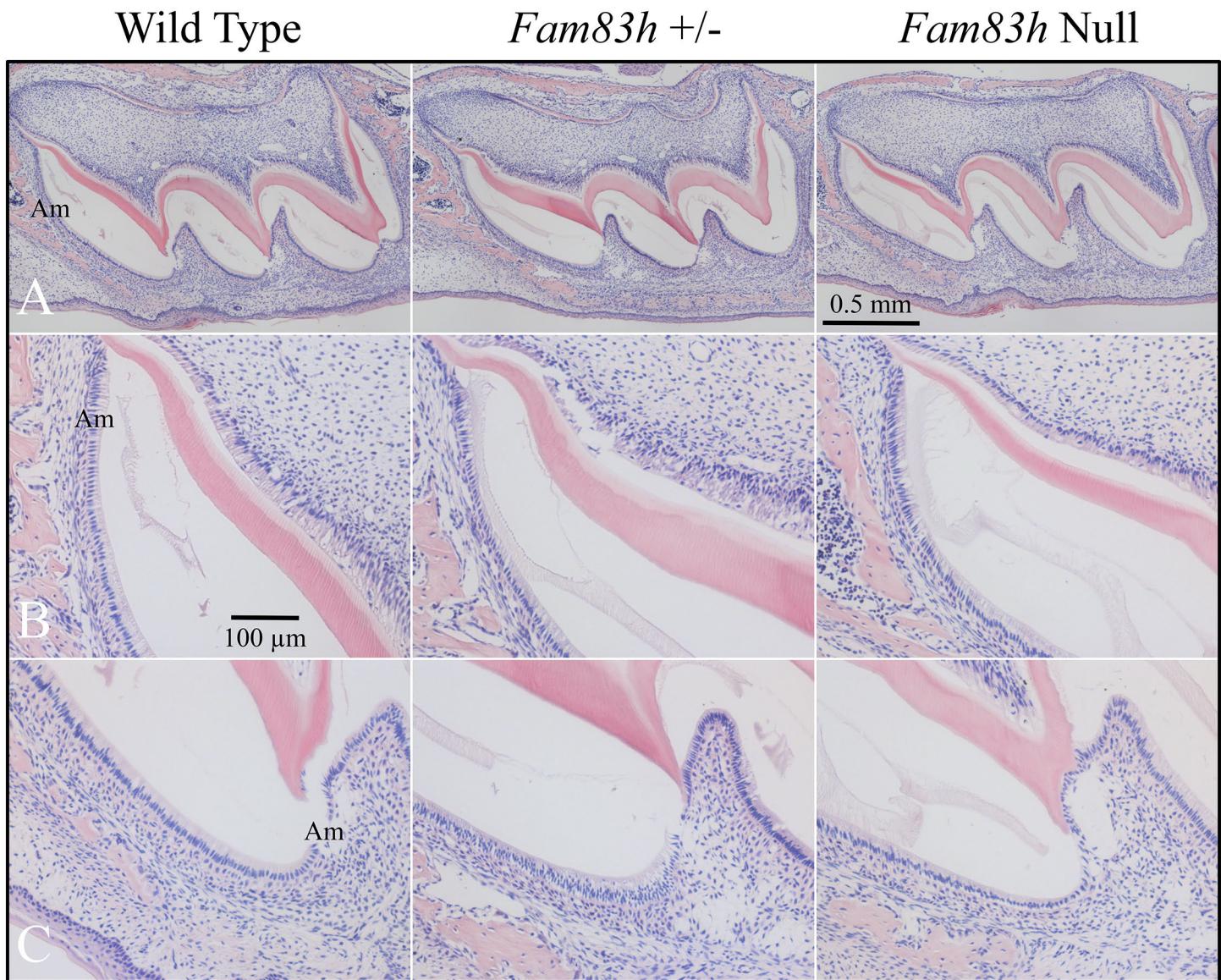


Fig. S31. Histology of Mouse Maxillary First Molars at PN11. Ameloblasts (Am) are in the maturation stage of amelogenesis. **A:** Low Magnification views. **B:** Higher magnification of youngest maturation stage ameloblasts near the cervical loop. **C:** Higher magnification of the older maturation stage ameloblasts on the cusp slopes and tip. No differences were observed among the maturation stage ameloblasts from the 3 different genotypes.

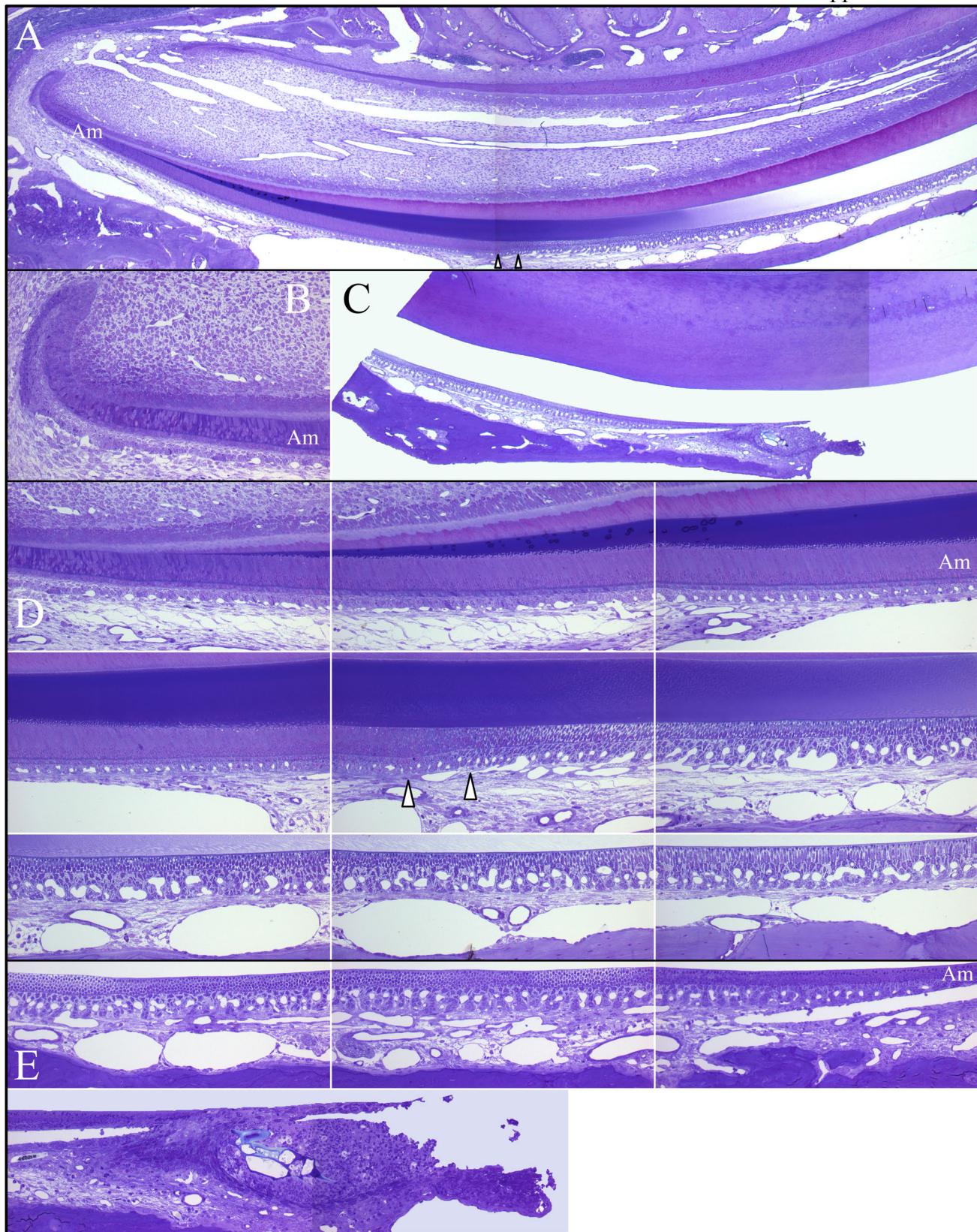


Fig. S32. Histology of *Fam83h* Null Mandibular Incisor at 7-weeks. **A:** Low magnification composite image of the mandibular incisor, block 1 and **B:** block 2. **C:** Basal end of incisor. **D:** Higher magnification views of ameloblasts (Am) from block 1 and **E:** block 2. Arrowheads mark the boundaries of the transition stage between the secretory and maturation stages of amelogenesis. Am, Ameloblasts.

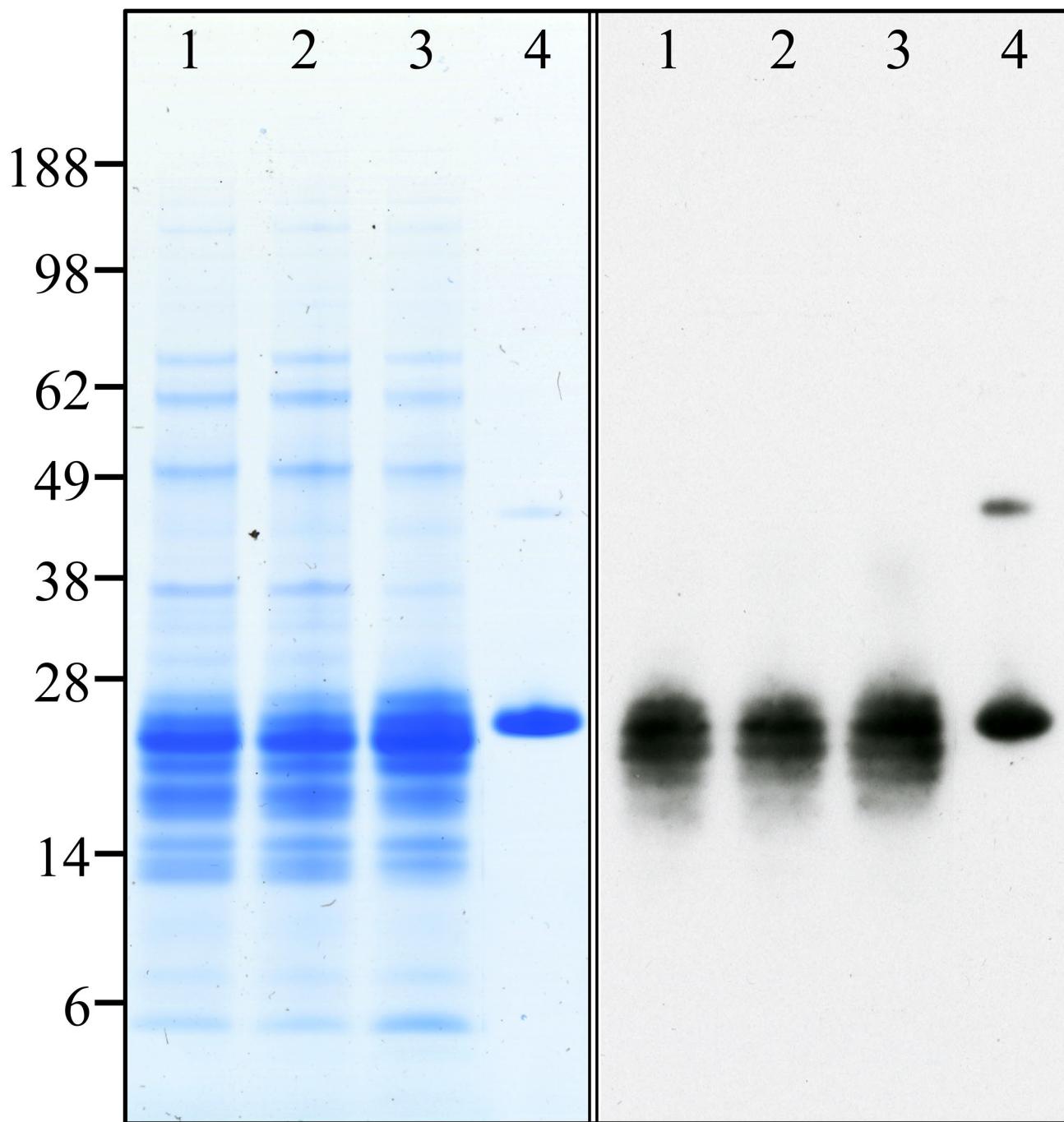


Fig. S33. SDS-PAGE and Western Blots of enamel proteins. **Lane 1:** wild-type; **Lane 2:** *Fam83h^{+/}*; **Lane 3:** *Fam83h^{-/-}*; **Lane 4:** rM179. Enamel proteins were extracted from D5 first molars. ~15% of the extracted proteins from a single molar was run down each lane and visualized by Coomassie Brilliant Blue staining. ~5% of a single molar extract was run down each lane and transblotted to a membrane and immunostained using an antibody raised against recombinant mouse amelogenin (rM179).

Protein Symbol	Protein Name	Protein Symbol	Protein Name	Protein Symbol	Protein Name
ACTB	actin, beta	HNRNPA1	heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein A1	RCN1	reticulocalbin 1, EF-hand calcium binding domain
ACTG1	actin, gamma 1	HNRNPC	heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein C (C1/C2)	RCN2	reticulocalbin 2, EF-hand calcium binding domain
ACTR2	ARP2 actin-related protein 2 homolog (yeast)	HSPA1A	heat shock 70kDa protein 1A	RFC3	replication factor C (activator 1) 3, 38kDa
ARF4	ADP-ribosylation factor 4	HSPA9	heat shock 70kDa protein 9 (mortalin)	RPL22	ribosomal protein L22
ATAD3A	ATPase family, AAA domain containing 3A	IGF2BP1	insulin-like growth factor 2 mRNA binding protein 1	RPL27	ribosomal protein L27
ATAD3B	ATPase family, AAA domain containing 3B	KRT1	keratin 1	RPL28	ribosomal protein L28
CAD	carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase 2, aspartate transcarbamylase, and dihydroorotase	KRT10	keratin 10	RPLP0	ribosomal protein, large, P0
CALU	calumenin	KRT2	keratin 2	RPS13	ribosomal protein S13
CAPZA1	capping protein (actin filament) muscle Z-line, alpha 1	KRT9	keratin 9	RPS14	ribosomal protein S14
CKAP5	cytoskeleton associated protein 5	MYH10	myosin, heavy chain 10, non-muscle	RPS19	ribosomal protein S19
CNOT1	CCR4-NOT transcription complex, subunit 1	MYH14	myosin, heavy chain 14	RPS20	ribosomal protein S20
CSNK1A1	casein kinase 1, alpha 1	MYH9	myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle	RPS25	ribosomal protein S25
CSNK1E	casein kinase 1, epsilon	MYL6	myosin, light chain 6, alkali, smooth muscle and non-muscle	SEC16A	SEC16 homolog A (<i>S. cerevisiae</i>)
DDX3X	DEAD (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp) box polypeptide 3, X-linked	NES	nestin	SLC25A13	solute carrier family 25, member 13 (citrin)
DNAJB2	DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 2	NPM1	nucleophosmin (nucleolar phosphoprotein B23, numatrin)	SNRNP200	small nuclear ribonucleoprotein 200-kDa (U5)
DNAJB6	DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 6	PCBP1	poly(rC) binding protein 1	SNRPD2	small nuclear ribonucleoprotein D2 polypeptide 16.5kDa
FAM83H	family with sequence similarity 83, member H	PPP1CA	protein phosphatase 1, catalytic subunit, alpha isoform	TIMM50	translocase of inner mitochondrial membrane 50 homolog (<i>S. cerevisiae</i>)
GAPDH	glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	RBM14	RNA binding motif protein 14	TOMM22	translocase of outer mitochondrial membrane 22 homolog (yeast)
HELZ	helicase with zinc finger	RBM4	RNA binding motif protein 4	TRAFD1	TRAF-type zinc finger domain containing 1

Fig. S34. Proteins that immunoprecipitated with FAM83H.

Hum	-----	MARRS	5
Cow	-----	MARRS	5
Dog	-----	MARRS	5
Rat	-----	MARRS	5
Mos	-----	MARRS	5
Chk	-----	MARRS	5
Xep	MGPNLPRASQRHRPRMGPNLPRASQWHRPRMGPICPGLLSGTGPVPLAPLWCSPMARRS		60
Zef	-----	MARRS	5

Hum	QSSSQGDNPLAPGYLPPHYKEYYRLAVDALAEGGSEAYSRFLATEGAPDFLCPEELEHVS		65
Cow	QSSSQGDNPLAPGYLPPHYKEYYRLAVDALAEGGPEAYSRFLASEGAPAFLCPEELEHVS		65
Dog	QSSSQGDNPLAPGYLPPHYKEYYRLAVDALAEGGPEAYSRFLASEGAPAFLCPEELEHVS		65
Rat	QSSSQGDNPLAPGYLPPHYKEYYRLAVDALTEGGQEAYNRFLASEGAPDFLCPEELEHVS		65
Mos	QSSSQGDNPLAPGYLPPHYKEYYRLAVDALTEGGPEAYNRFLASEGAPDFLCPEELEHVS		65
Chk	QSSSQGDNPLDPNYLPPHYKEYYRLALDILTEEGKESYERFLAEEGAPDFLCNSEVDHIL		65
Xep	QSSSQGENPLDPNYLPPHYKEYYRIAIDALAENGPEAYEQFLMEEGAPDFLCNEVEHIS		120
Zef	QSSLGDNPLDPNYLRPHYREERYMAIDALVEDDIEGYYNFLQANANVVDFLSRSEIENIK		65
	***** * *** *		
Hum	RHLRPPQYVTREPP---EGSLLDVDMDGSSGTYWPNSDQAVPELDLGWPLTFG--FQGT		120
Cow	RHLRPPQHVAPEPP---DGSPPNLDFDGSSGTYWPNSDQAVPELDLGWPLTFG--FQGT		120
Dog	RHLRPPQHVAREPP---DGSPPNVDMDGSSGTYWPMNSDQAVPELDLGWPLTFG--FQGT		120
Rat	RHLQPPQYVSREPP---EGAPPDVMDGSSGTYWVVDSDQAVPELDLGWPLTFG--FQGT		120
Mos	RHLQPPQYVAREPP---EGTPSDVMDGSSGTYWPNSDQAVPELDLGWPLTFG--FQGT		120
Chk	QNLQKPQYANQEG---GTDTAGNDVDGSSGTYWPMNSDLAVPELDLGWPMVFG--FRGT		120
Xep	RSLQRPPESGQENPYPDHSVYGSQEDADGSSGTYWPMDSDTAAPELDLGWPTIYG--FQGT		178
Zef	STVQTPOQSAGNVP---ELPYGEIDQDESSDTYWPLHSDDAPGLDLGWPMQQHSFVGPT		121
	*	* * *** *	
Hum	EVTLVQPPPPDPSIKDEARRMIRSAQQVVAVVMDMFTDV DLLSEVLEAAARRVPVYIL		180
Cow	EVTLVQPPPPDPSIKDEARRMIRSAQQVVAVVMDMFTDV DLLSEVLEAAARRVPVYIL		180
Dog	EVTLVQPPPPDPSIKDEARRMIRSAQQVVAVVMDMFTDV DLLGEVLEAAARRVPVYIL		180
Rat	EVTLVQPPPPDPSIKDEARRMIRSAQQVVAVVMDMFTDV DLLSEVLEAAARRVPVYIL		180
Mos	EVTLVQPPPPDPSIKDEARRMIRSAQQVVAVVMDMFTDV DLLSEVLEAAARRVPVYIL		180
Chk	EVTLVQPPPPDNPsiKEEARRMIRAAQQVVAIVMDVFTDV DLLFEVLDAARRVPVYIL		180
Xep	EVTLTMHPPPPDNPTIKEEVRRMIRSAQQVIGIVMDIFTDADILSELLDAANRRIPVYII		238
Zef	EVTMLVNPAEPPERPSIKEQARRLIKNAHQVIAVVMDIFTDVDIFSDLLEAAARHVPVYIL		181
	***** *		
Hum	LDEMNAQHF LDMADKCRVNLQHVDL RVRTVAGPTYYCRTGKSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCAVV		240
Cow	LDEMNAQHF LDMADKCRVNLHHVDFL RVRTVAGPTYYCRTGKSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCAVV		240
Dog	LDEMNAQHF LDMADKCRVNLHHVDFL RVRTVAGPTYYCRTGKSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCAVV		240
Rat	LDEMNAQHF LDMADKCRVNLHHVDFL RVRTVAGPTYYCRTGKSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCAVV		240
Mos	LDEMNAQHF LDMADKCRVNLHHVDFL RVRTVAGPTYYCRTGKSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCAVV		240
Chk	LDEMNSQLFLDTAAKCRVNLNYVEFLRVRTVSGPTYYCRTGMSFKGHVKEKFLLVDCMV		240
Xep	LDQMNCQLFLDMAKYRVNLNYVEFLRVRTVSGPTYFCRGSTFKGNLQEKFLLVDCTMV		298
Zef	LDEQNAHYFVN MVASCKVNLEM IHMMRVRTVSGV TYFCRTGKSFKGQVM DRFL LTDCAV		241
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Hum	MSGSYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHVFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVP SAAALARMDAY ALA	300
Cow	MSGSYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHVFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVPSAGALARMDTYALA	300
Dog	MSGSYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHVFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVPSAGALARMDAYTLA	300
Rat	MSGSYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHVFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVPSAGALARMDAYALT	300
Mos	MSGSYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHVFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVPSAGALARMDAYALA	300
Chk	LSGNYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHIFQGELVAS FDEEFRILF AQSEPLVPPANVLAKAE----N	296
Xep	LSGTYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHIFQGELVSS FDEEFRILF AQSDPLIPSESALAKMD---K	354
Zef	IISGNYS FMWSF EKIHRSLAHIFQGELVAT FDEEFRILF AQSQPLVVENALVPMPQ----	296
	***** * * * * * * * * * *	
Hum	PYAGAGPLVGVPVGAPTPSF PKRA HLLFPPPREEGLGFP <i>SF-LDPDRH</i> FLSAFR REEP	359
Cow	PYAGAGPLMGQSOMPAGPTPFSFPKRAHLLFPPPREEGLGFP <i>SF-LDPDRH</i> FLSAFR REES	359
Dog	PYTGAGPLMG----APTPFSFPKRAHLLFPPPREEGLGFP <i>SF-LDPDRH</i> FLSAFR REEP	354
Rat	PYSGAGPLVGVPVGAPTPSF PKRA HLLFPPPREEGLGFP <i>SF-LDPDRH</i> FLSAFR RRDEL	359
Mos	PYSGAGPLVGVPVGAPTPSF PKRA HLLFPPPREEGLGFP <i>SF-LDPDRH</i> FLSAFR REEL	359
Chk	PFA-MTPFGN----NM PF-FPKKSPLMFQRDDNLFPSFMDR-VDPDRF FLSNF RRDDM	347
Xep	SYMGMVPFAG----PRPM-FDRKLHFMFPREENPSQQFPSYGVDPDRH YFQPF RREDM	407
Zef	----DSYLG----NQFGLKRTQSLRNPRGYLRQPELGGYQYGDRLD SILPF RRDDP	344

Hum	PRMPGGALEPHAGLRPLSRRLEAEAGPAGELAGARGFF Q ARHLE-MDAFKRHSFAT- E GA	417
Cow	SRMPGGALEPHTGLRPLSRRLDAEAGPGGELSGPRGFFQARHLE-MDAFKRYSYAAADGA	418
Dog	MRMPGGALEPHAGLRPLARRLDAEAGAGGELAGPRAFFQARHLE-MDAFKRHSFAAADGS	413
Rat	QRMPGGALEPHTGLRPLAR--PGEAGPLGELPGPRGFFQSRHLE-MDAFKRHSYTAADGA	416
Mos	QRMPGGALEPHTGLRPLAR--PTEAGPFGELAGPRGFFQSRHLE-MDAFKRHSYATPDGA	416
Chk	LRHT---VEGSA----MRMYKKVEMENAQM D PVRGFLRSKQLE-LDAFKRHSFAE----	394
Xep	IROQT---MDPGG----MRMYGKNLGDPM DKMQMS-FVQNQ LEAMEAFKRHSFAE----	454
Zef	FRHT---IEPSAGPMQVTKYATQQFRMQQSFLDQGRSMLASRQLEMNAFKRHSYAE----	397
	**** *	
Hum	GAVENFAAARQV S RQTFLSHGDDFRF Q TSHFHRD QLYQQQYQW DPQLTPARP Q GLFEKLR	477
Cow	GAVENLAAARQVSRQTFLSHGDDLRFQTSHFHRD QLYQQHQW DPQLAPTRPQGLFEKLR	478
Dog	GAVENFAAARQVSRQTFLSHGDDLRFQTSHF Q RD QLYQQHQW DPQLAPARPARPQGLFEKLR	473
Rat	GAVENFAAARQVSRQTFLSHGDDFRFQTSHF Q RD QLYQQHQW DPQFAPARPARPQGLFEKLR	476
Mos	GAVENFAAARQVSRQTFLSHGDDFRFQTSHF Q RD QLYQQHQW DPQFAPARPARPQGLFEKLR	476
Chk	GTFENFASSKQYARQMFMMNNDEFKI Q SSH Q KDQFYQY--QFEH PHL SGRPQGFFDRIR	452
Xep	GTFENYTSSRQYSRQMFMMNNDEYRLQSSQVQKSQFMQ----FQSPLGTARPQGLFEKIR	510
Zef	GTRETYASSRQYMKQRVMNN---LEETESHYQREQHYQ----SEG MGH DDRGHYDRFN	449
	* * * * * * * * * *	
Hum	GGRAGFADPDD---FTLGAG----PRFPELGP <i>DG-HQRLDYVPSSASREVRHGSDPAFAP</i>	529
Cow	AGRPGFPDHDE---FMLGTG----PRFPELGLDG-HQRLDYVPSSASREVRHGSDPAFGP	530
Dog	AGRPGFTEHDD---LALGLG----PRFPELGP <i>DG-HQRLDYVPSSASREVRHGSDPAFAPGP</i>	525
Rat	AGRPGFADPDD---FALGAG----HRFPEL <i>GADV-HQRLEYVPSSASREVRHGSDPAFGP</i>	528
Mos	AGRPGFADPDD---FALGAG----HRFPEL <i>GADV-HQRLEYVPSSASREVRHGSDPAFGP</i>	528
Chk	GGRPGFNELEEGGPLPYGEGPRYHELES GF PQEGFPLRLDYVPSNS SREVRHGSD-QLN P	511
Xep	GGRQGLQEMDEFDSRYPTKG---LPGEGHFALDGPPMRPGYNPSNS SREVRHGSD-QMVI	566
Zef	YGLADQHSDSG-----YPPELEAPG-----NINV LSSDDLKDSEKQYNI	489
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Hum	GPRGLEPSGAPRPNLTQRFPCQAAARPGPDPAP-----	EAEPPERGGPEGRAGLRRW	581
Cow	GPRGLEPGGAPRPNQLQRFPCQAMTRLGPEMAP-----	EPEPEHRRGGPEGRAGLRHW	582
Dog	APRGLEPSGALRANLGQRFPCQAAARPGPEAAP-----	DTEQERRGGPEGRAGLRHW	577
Rat	SPRGLEPSGASRPNLGQRFPCQATLRQGLDTAT-----	EAEPPERGGPEGRAGLRHW	580
Mos	SPRGLEPSGASRPNLGQRFPCQATLRQGLDTAS-----	EAEPPERGGPEGRAGLRHW	580
Chk	AGNGPMGMMLRRQNIGQKFIGQTSPTQKQSLEQRLFLQDKDEDQDQDKSTQENRTGLRNW		571
Xep	GGEGRFGQRSLGR---QKFMCQISPTQKQGMEPKYFFHD---	QDADKKPQENKQGLRSW	619
Zef	GGR-YDPQGHKRPAAGHAYACQSSPTQPHPPDQKQLFSTG--DQVRQSQDPSVKQGLRSW		546
	**	*** *	
Hum	RLASYLSGCHGEDGGDDGLPAPMEAAYEDDVLA-----		615
Cow	RLT SYLSGCHSEDAGDEGLPTPMETEAYDDDVLV-----		616
Dog	RLASYLSGCHGDDAGDEGLPAPM DAEAYEDDVLG-----		611
Rat	RLASYLSGCHG-DGGEELP--MEAEACEDEVLA-----		611
Mos	RLASYLSGCHG-DGGEELP--MEAEACEDEVLA-----		611
Chk	RISSYLSAYQS-EP-EEGLPMPMESEAYNDVLG-----		602
Xep	RISSYLSGIQS-DQDEEGLPIPLDPELYDDALVPVERAVPASDTLFKYSMDPVPPYHPGT		678
Zef	RINSYLSTYED--GGE EGLHQPMGSDAFEDSHQQPDSRLY GSEGPGIHSN-----		594
	* ****	**	*
Hum	-----	PGGRAPAGDLLPSAFRV	632
Cow	-----	SGGRATAGDLLPSAFRV	633
Dog	-----	CAGR PSPGDLLPSATRV	628
Rat	-----	PGGR----DLPSTFRT	624
Mos	-----	PGGR----DLLPSAFRT	624
Chk	-----	DPLTKHPTDLIPAFKSP	619
Xep	APHDL PYDRANENPMKF SMDPVQLHRPNVPSQDVPMHLERAGNESLVKYSLDPIPPFKPN		738
Zef	-----IRERPNIPTKPNLDLRPRFGKP		616
	* *		
Hum	PAA-----	FPTKVPVPGP GSGG-NGPEREGPEEPG	661
Cow	PAP-----	FPGKGPAPGSGSGGGDGPEREGLEEVG	663
Dog	PAA-----	FPAKGLEPCSGR--GDS PERETLEEAG	656
Rat	PAP-----	FPAKGPKPGSGSGGGDSSEREGPEETG	654
Mos	PAA-----	FPAKGPKPGSGSGGGDSSEREGPEETS	654
Chk	IS-----	FNSK-SLG VENAKEFADPERGG-EEAP	646
Xep	VAGTDVPMPLERKPTANEILSRY SVDPIPPYKTFGSTGDL SVEKAKENPPA EKEK-EEGL		797
Zef	IIQDRNQVKDNTSDLG-----PTSTD TLKPAISASSLASSTDNEKELAEPREIS		665
	* *		
Hum	LAK Q DSFRSRLNPLV Q RSSRLRSSLIFSTSQA E GAAG-AAAATEKVQLLHKEQ--TVSET		718
Cow	LAKQDSFRSRLNPLIQRSSRLRSSLIF SASFASQGE GTGGPTGASTEKVQLLHKEQ--TVSEM		721
Dog	LAKQDSFRSRLNPLIQRSSRLRSSLIF SASFASPAEGAGGA PAAATERAQLLHKEQ--AVSET		714
Rat	LIKQDSFRSRLNPLIQRSSRLRSSLIF AS-QAE GTAGTTAATTEKVQLMHKEQ--T ISET		711
Mos	LAKQDSFRSRLNPLIQRSSRLRSSLIF AS-QAE GAVGTA AATTEKVQLMHKEQ--TVSET		711
Chk	MMKQDAFRTRINPLIQRSSRLRSSLIF NA---AKLDQPNTTVEKVQMIHKEQ--VSSEL		700
Xep	LSRHDSFRTRTNPLIQRGSRLRSSLIF SS---SKLEQHTSTAESVQEMQKEQ--STSEL		851
Zef	ITKHESFRTRINPMLQRSSRLRSSLIF SS---QAKSGGELQEEKESEPIRYSS		725
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Hum	LGPGEAVRSAASTKVAELLEKYKGPARDPGGAGAITVASHSKAVVSQAWREEVAAPGA	778
Cow	LGPGEAVRSAASTKVAELLEKYKGPSRDPGGVTAVTAASHSKAVVSQAWREEVSAPGG	781
Dog	LGPGEATRSATSTKVAELLEKYKGPARDAGAVAAVAVASHSKAVVSQAWEEVVAPGG	774
Rat	LGPSGEAVRSSASAKVAELLEKYKGPARDPGGAGGAGITASSHSKAVVSQAWEEVVAPGG	771
Mos	LGPSGEAVRSSASAKVAELLEKYKGPARDPGGAGGAVTSSHSKAVVSQAWEEVVAPGG	771
Chk	TK-DNETIKTAASSKVAELLEKYKAVGKDAER-----ATVTHTKAVSSFLQEEESQNAEKK	754
Xep	VS-ENETGRTTS--KVAEILQKYRGINKDANS-----TTVTQAKAASRTIHEESEDGQSV	903
Zef	IVAEILEKRRSLSREPFDWNKHKKADEKDVKHASTGDLTTIQDTKEEPIKEKEKPDPNPKP	785
	*	*
Hum	VG--GERRSLESCLLDLRDSFAQQQLHQEAERQPGAASLT--AAQLLDTLGRS-----	826
Cow	GSG-SERRSLESCLLDLRRESFAQQQLHQEAERQPGAATLA--STQLLDTLGRGS-----	831
Dog	G---SERRSLESCLLDLRDSFAQRLHQEAERQPGAATLT--ATQLLDTLGRG-----	821
Rat	AG--AERRSLESCLLDLRDSFAQQLHQEAERHPGAASLT--AAQLLDTLG-----	817
Mos	AG--TERRSLESCLLDLRDSFAQQLHQEAERHPGAASLT--AAQLLDTLG-----	817
Chk	CTKSVQYKILESRVLESKDSCSTYK-----MHGETDRTFGMS-----	791
Xep	SAEEVAYKAVES-TVDTKGSMSHVQQESQYRSVASSHLESLLGKHQTLMSKVEQMTSS	962
Zef	EENKVTQPTVPSASQQITSSLNMNDPASRLQYFKDQQEKRKTSKLELDLGTKSQEAAIKK	845
	*	*
Hum	-----GSDRLPSRFLSAQSHSTS PQGLDSPLPLEGSGAHQVLHNESKGSPS	873
Cow	-----SGTDRLPSRFLSTQGHSTS PQGRDSPPP---EGPG-GQQSEPKGSPTL	875
Dog	-----GTDRLPSRFLSAQGRPGSPQGRDSPPP---EGPRQAPHPEPKGSPAS	865
Rat	-----GTDRLPSRFLSAQGRSLSPQGRDSPPP-EGLGTHQLPYSEPKGSPTP	863
Mos	-----GTDRLPSRFLSAQGRSLSPQGRDSPPP-EGLGTHQLPYSEPKGNPTP	863
Chk	-----SSTPQLIDALSKDPLAHLG-----TKVDKLSSRFYPMENK	826
Xep	IQTIGNISAAPSESGPTVPELSEVHKQSSISHMQQESHYKSVVTSKLEGLLNRDQQVMSM	1022
Zef	-----PETLDTATKVPDVLLTSEQSTVKAQEPTVSQTDPVPHRPVIETKPKPSEVSV	897
	*	
Hum	AYPERKGSPPTP-----GFSTR	889
Cow	AYPERKGSPPTP-----GFPTR	891
Dog	AYPERKGS-----	873
Rat	AYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTSGFPNR	923
Mos	AYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTPAYPERKGSPTSGFPNR	923
Chk	PALPEKESLIF-----VGDT	841
Xep	SKVEQTSSSTIQ-----TIGN	1037
Zef	DRPYTTNKTLESIADAP-----KKEPVKEPTKS	926
Hum	RGSPTTGIEQKGSPTSAYPERRGSPVPPVPERRSSPVPPVERGSLLTISGESPKA-	948
Cow	RGSPTAGFTEQKGSPTSAYPERRGSPVPPVPERRGSPVPPVERGSLLTPFSGESPKA-	950
Dog	-----PTSAFPERRASPVPPVPERRASPVPPVERASLTLTFAEESAKT-	918
Rat	RGSPTTGLMEQKGSPTSTYPDRRSSPVPPVERGSPVPPVERG--SLTFAGESSKT-	980
Mos	RGSPTTGLMEQKGSPTSTYPDRRGSPVPPVERGSPVPPVERG--SLTFAGESSKT-	980
Chk	QKLALPEKKER-VTFKEDAELVSAELK--KPQVRTGATSAIENLSKGQGSDSSLNRSE-	897
Xep	ISPAPPDSKESGPTITEVTEATQSSENLPTRNSAFHFGSALESMSQNPTPSSSLNKSE-	1096
Zef	LKPFPSPKFLKPFKSSQSSRRISCCEEILTDATDAEKSELKKSRSFSTSGMSRTERES	986

Hum	----GPAEEGPSPMEVLRKGLRLRQLLSPKGERRMEDEGGFPVPQENGQPESPRRLSL	1004
Cow	----GPTEEAVGGPMEVLRKGSARLRQLMSPKGERRADDEGSFPTPQENGQPESPQWPSL	1006
Dog	----GTAAEESAGGPMEVLRKGLRLRQLLSPKGERRAEEDGGFPAPQENGQPESPRRPSL	974
Rat	----GPTEEVSGGPMEVLRKGLRLRQLLSPKSERRGEDEVSFPAPQENGQPESPRRPSL	1036
Mos	----GPTEEVSSGPMEVLRKGLRLRQLLSPKNERRGEDEGSFPTPQENGQPESPRRPSL	1036
Chk	----EECSKQEQQNTMELRKGLRLKQFLNPKGEKKLEEPNSEIGKSDKQPMGLKRSSM	953
Xep	----EDLAKTDQN---FFRKGSMLRKQFLQSKAEKKAEDLASDNAKAEKQHSTLRLSK	1149
Zef	LSSLGNSESKDTKALDFLKQTLRGILGPKGDKKHSGVSNQEDKSMKTVPEVQEEIS	1046

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Hum	GQGDSTEAAATE-----ERGPRARLSSATANALY	SSNLRDDTKAILEQ	1046
Cow	VRVDSTEAAAE-----ERGPRARVASATANALY	SSNLRDDTKAILEQ	1048
Dog	GRADSTEAAAAA-----DERGPRARTASATANALY	SSNLRDDTKAILEQ	1018
Rat	SRGDSTEAAAE-----ERGSRVRLASATANALY	SSNLRDDTKAILEQ	1078
Mos	SRGDSTEAAAE-----ERGSRVRLASATANALY	SSNLRDDTKAILEQ	1078
Chk	G--DCQEMLGE---EEKNHKFATLLPPKSSQPTQGRFPSSTANILY	SSNLRDDTKVILEQ	1008
Xep	S--DSQEVAASTDMEEKSAKSLSVSPPKTSSISQSRLSASTSNVIF	SSNLRDDTKVILEQ	1207
Zef	DKGKPSESISS-----TAVENKPSAKPTTSRYQSSTSNIIF	SSNLRDDTKVILEQ	1097

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Hum	ISAHGQKHRAVPAPSPGPTHNSPELGRPPAAGVLAPDMSDKDKCSAIFRSDSLGTQGRLS	1106
Cow	ISAHGQKHRGVPAPGPTPAHSSPELGHSPVAGGLAPDMSDKDKCSAIFRSDSLGTQGRLS	1108
Dog	ISAHGQKHRAVPAPAPGLAHSSPELGRSPTAGGLAPDMSDKDKCSAIFRSDSLGTQGRLS	1078
Rat	ISAHGQKHRAVPAP--GPAHNSSDVGRTPTAGDLAPDMSDKDKCSAIFRSDSLGTQGRLS	1136
Mos	ISAHGQKHRGVPAP--GPAHSSPDVGRPTTAGDLAPDMSDKDKCSAIFRSDSLGTQGRLS	1136
Chk	ISANSQKNRAELAKQLPSTSNP-DLSKSTMSLERKTE--KEKSCNIHRSESFGSQKRN	1064
Xep	ISANSQKNRAEMVKQAQQIQATGDPDPATSKPESKTEGTASTDAAAIRTGFSFLSRSRFS	1267
Zef	ISANSQKTRQQNEESGKGDGKDDVANS-----FQSRNRFS	1134

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Hum	RTLIPASAE ERDRLLLRRMESMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKEEASSPGAGEGPAEEGTRDSKVKG	1166
Cow	RTLIPAGAE ERDRLLLRRMESMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKEEPGALGAAEGPAEEDARD SKVKG	1168
Dog	RTLIPASAE ERDRLLLRRMESMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKEEAGGPGAGEGPAEEDTRDSKVKG	1138
Rat	RTLIPASAE ERDRLLLRRMESMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKEDAGSSAAGDNLADEDTRDSKM GK	1196
Mos	RTLPGSAE ERDRLLLRRMESMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKDEAGSSGAGDNLADEDTRDSKM GK	1196
Chk	QRQPS-- EDRDTLLKKMENMRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKDE--HTSQSEEYDTDAKDKKM GK	1120
Xep	RPSPSSPEDRDI L LLKRMESIRKEKRVYSRFEVFCKKDE--QPSHAD-----DNDDKKAGK	1320
Zef	-RAPVNPQ E RDNL L KRIESMRKEKKVYSRFEVLYRSREECCWERGS-----VEQANQ	1185

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Hum	FVPKILGTFKSKK	1179
Cow	FMPKILGTFKSKK	1181
Dog	FMPKILGTFKSKK	1151
Rat	FVPKILGTFKSKK	1209
Mos	FVPKILGTFKSKK	1209
Chk	FMPKILGTFKTKK	1133
Xep	IIPKLLGNLIKK-	1332
Zef	FLIKSIE-----	1192

*

Fig. S35. Protein sequence alignment of FAM83H orthologs from 8 vertebrates. The aligned protein sequences are from human (Hum) (*Homo sapiens*; gi|157311635, ref|NP_940890.3), cow (Bos taurus; gi|119906195, ref|XP_603315.3), dog (*Canis lupus familiaris*; gi|374091972, gb|AEY83660.1), rat (*Rattus norvegicus*; gi|194474062, ref|NP_001124037.1), mouse (Mos) (*Mus musculus*; gi|269914118, ref|NP_598848.2), chicken (Chk) (*Gallus gallus*; gi|118087467, ref|XP_423955.2), frog (Xep) (*Xenopus tropicalis*; gi|301629161, ref|XP_002943716.1), and zebrafish (Zef) (*Danio rerio*; gi|113682418, ref|NP_001038555.1). The number at the end of each line corresponds to the number of the amino acid with respect to the N-terminal Methionine. Asterisks (*) mark identical amino acids. The four F-X-X-X-F sequence motifs in human FAM83H that potentially mediate CK1-interactions (13) are highlighted in yellow: (F²⁴⁷-X-X-X-F²⁵¹; F²⁷⁰-X-X-X-F²⁷⁴; F²⁷⁴-X-X-X-F²⁷⁸; F³⁵⁰-X-X-X-F³⁵⁴). Sites mutated in humans associated with disease-causing truncation mutations (nonsense or frameshift) are in bold and highlighted in cyan. Segments near the FAM83H C-terminus that show high sequence conservation during vertebrate evolution that may be important for FAM83H function are highlighted in green.

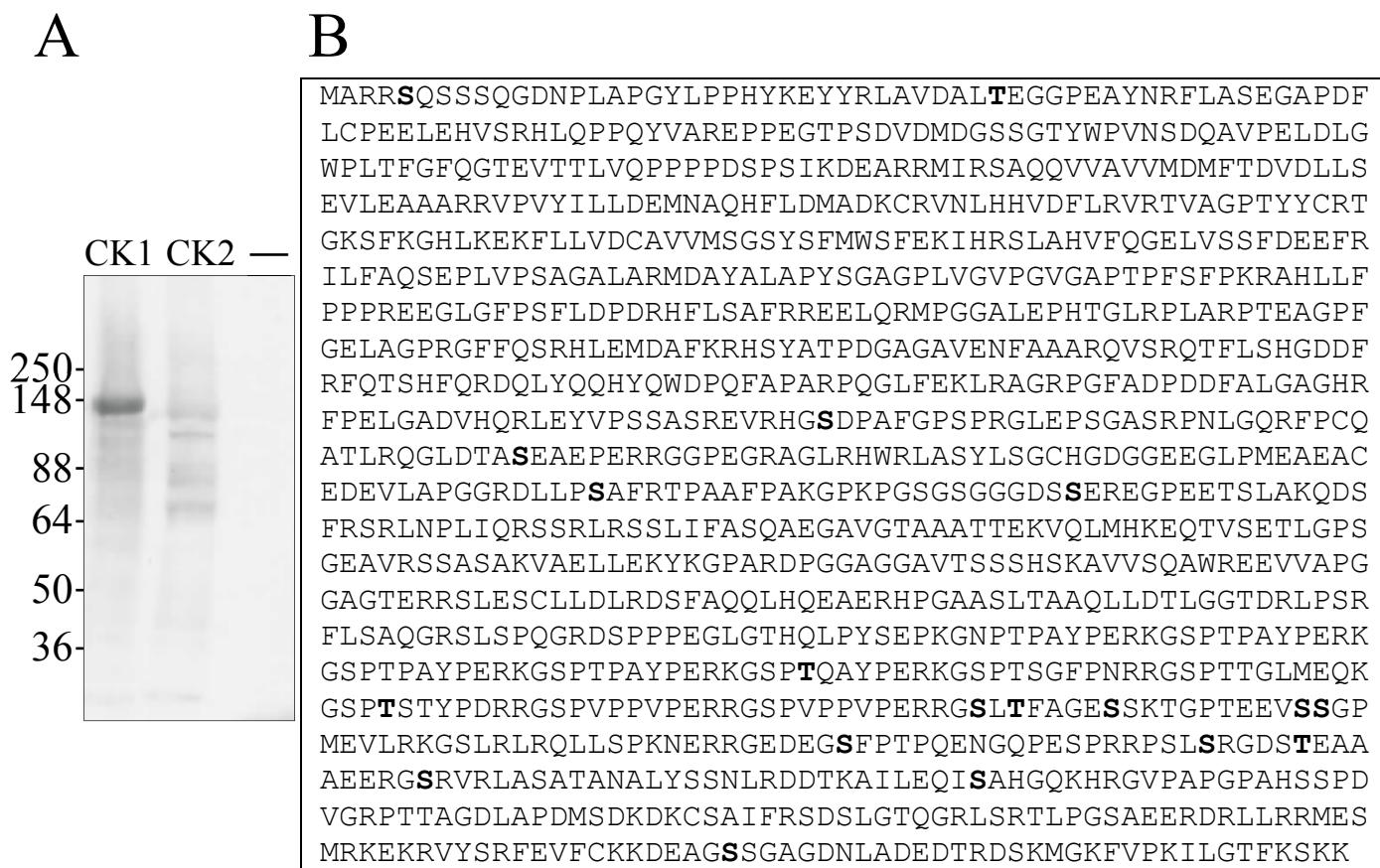


Fig. S36. FAM83H phosphorylation by CK1 *in vitro*. **A:** Autoradiograph of ³³P kinase assay. Purified mouse recombinant FAM83H was incubated with CK1, CK2, or no enzyme (-) as well as with radioactive ³³P-ATP. The reaction samples were separated by SDS-PAGE, and the dried gel was exposed to film. The CK1 reaction shows strong radioactivity at a specific band of ~130-kDa, demonstrating that CK1 can phosphorylate FAM83H *in vitro*. **B:** CK1 phosphorylation sites on FAM83H. The phosphorylation sites were determined by mass spectrometry of CK1-treated mouse FAM83H protein. The CK1-phosphorylated Serines and Threonines, which mainly locate at C-terminus of FAM83H, are marked bold.

Gene	Primer Name and Sequence	Amplicon Size
FAM83H 5.1	Fam5.1F: 5'AGGAGCCCTTGTCCCTGTAGA Fam5.1R: 5'GAAGCTTCTCGAACACAGGCCT	847 bp
FAM83H 5.2	Fam5.2F: 5'GGCACCTGGAGATGGACG Fam5.2R: 5'AGCCAGCACGTCGTCTTC	647 bp
FAM83H 5.3	Fam5.3F: 5'TTTGGCCTCCTACTTGAGCG Fam5.3R: 5'AAAGGAGTCGCGCAGGTC	646 bp
FAM83H 5.4	Fam5.4F: 5'CGGAGCTGCTGGAGAAGTAC Fam5.4R: 5'GATGGTAAGGGTGAGGCTGC	620 bp
FAM83H 5.5	Fam5.5F: 5'CTTCCCGCTTCCTCTCTGC Fam5.5R: 5'TCGGACATATCTGGGGCCA	763 bp
FAM83H 5.6	Fam5.6F: 5'ACGCCTTGTACAGCAGCA Fam5.6R: 5'CACTCAGCCAAGCCCCAA	593 bp

Fig. S37. *FAM83H* Exon 5 PCR primers and reaction conditions. 5 min at 94 °C followed by 35 cycles of denaturing at 94 °C for 30 s, annealing at 58 °C for 30 s and extension at 73 °C for 3 m, and a final extension at 72 °C for 5 m.